

Contents

Preface	VII
List of Figures	XV
List of Tables	XIX

Part I. FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS

1. Introduction	3
1.1 The Original R-tree	7
1.2 Summary	13
2. Dynamic Versions of R-trees	15
2.1 The R^+ -tree	15
2.2 The R^* -tree	18
2.3 The Hilbert R-tree	20
2.4 Linear Node Splitting	22
2.5 Optimal Node Splitting	24
2.6 Branch Grafting	25
2.7 Compact R-trees	27
2.8 cR-trees	27
2.9 Deviating Variations	29
2.9.1 PR-trees	30
2.9.2 LR-trees	31
2.10 Summary	34
3. Static Versions of R-trees	35
3.1 The Packed R-tree	35
3.2 The Hilbert Packed R-tree	36
3.3 The STR R-tree	37
3.4 Top-Down Packing Techniques	38
3.5 Small-Tree-Large-Tree and GBI	40
3.6 Bulk Insertion by Seeded Clustering	42
3.7 The Buffer R-tree	44
3.8 R-tree with Low Stabbing Number	45

3.9	Merging R-trees	45
3.10	Summary	47

Part II. QUERY PROCESSING ISSUES

4.	Fundamental Query Processing Techniques	51
4.1	Two-step Processing	51
4.2	Range and Topological Queries	53
4.3	Nearest-Neighbor Queries	55
4.3.1	A Branch-and-Bound Algorithm	56
4.3.2	An Improvement to the Original Algorithm	58
4.3.3	Incremental Nearest-Neighbor Searching	59
4.3.4	Comparison of Nearest Neighbor Algorithms	61
4.4	Spatial Join Queries	62
4.4.1	Algorithm Based on Depth-First Traversal	62
4.4.2	Algorithm Based on Breadth-First Traversal	65
4.4.3	Join Between an R-tree-Indexed and a Non-Indexed Dataset	67
4.5	Summary	68
5.	Processing More Complex Queries	69
5.1	Categorical Range Queries	69
5.2	Reverse and Constrained Nearest-Neighbor Queries	72
5.2.1	Reverse Nearest Neighbors	72
5.2.2	Generalized Constrained Nearest Neighbor Searching ..	75
5.3	Multi-way Spatial Join Queries	77
5.4	Incremental Distance-Join and Closest-Pair Queries	80
5.4.1	Incremental Distance Join	80
5.4.2	Distance Semi-Join Query	83
5.4.3	Finding Closest Pairs	83
5.5	All Nearest-Neighbor Queries	85
5.6	Approximate Query Processing on R-trees	87
5.7	Classification of R-tree-Based Query Processing Algorithms ...	93
5.8	Summary	94

Part III. R-TREES IN MODERN APPLICATIONS

6.	R-trees in Spatiotemporal Databases	99
6.1	Preliminaries	99
6.2	The RT-tree	101
6.3	The 3D R-tree	101
6.4	The 2+3 R-tree	102
6.5	The Historical R-tree	103
6.6	The R ST -tree	104

- 6.7 The Partially Persistent R-tree 105
- 6.8 The MV3R-tree 106
- 6.9 The TB-tree 108
- 6.10 Scalable and Efficient Trajectory Index (SETI) 109
- 6.11 The Q+R-tree 110
- 6.12 The FNR-tree and the MON-tree 111
- 6.13 The Time-Parameterized R-tree 112
- 6.14 The VCI R-tree 114
- 6.15 Summary 115
- 7. R-trees for Multimedia, Warehousing and Mining 117**
 - 7.1 R-trees in Multimedia Databases 117
 - 7.1.1 Generic Multimedia Indexing (GEMINI) 117
 - 7.1.2 High-Dimensional Access Methods 121
 - 7.1.3 R-trees and Hidden Markov Models in Music Retrieval 125
 - 7.1.4 R-trees and Self-Organizing Maps 126
 - 7.2 R-trees in Data Warehousing and Data Mining 126
 - 7.3 Summary 130

Part IV. ADVANCED ISSUES

- 8. Query Optimization Issues 133**
 - 8.1 Selectivity and Cost Models for Selection Queries 133
 - 8.1.1 Formulae for Range Queries 133
 - 8.1.2 Formulae for Nearest-Neighbor Queries 140
 - 8.2 Selectivity and Cost Models for Join Queries 142
 - 8.2.1 Formulae for Pair-Wise Joins 142
 - 8.2.2 Formulae for Multiway Joins 144
 - 8.2.3 Formulae for Distance-Join Queries 146
 - 8.3 Spatiotemporal Query Optimization 147
 - 8.4 Sampling and Histogram-Based Techniques 149
 - 8.5 Summary 150
- 9. Implementation Issues 151**
 - 9.1 Parallel Systems 151
 - 9.1.1 Multidisk Systems 152
 - 9.1.2 Multiprocessor Systems 156
 - 9.2 Concurrency Control 159
 - 9.2.1 R-link Method 160
 - 9.2.2 Top-down Approaches 161
 - 9.3 Issues in Relational Implementations 162
 - 9.3.1 Stochastic Driven Relational R-trees 162
 - 9.3.2 Lazy Deletion Methods 164
 - 9.3.3 R-trees in Research Prototypes 165
 - 9.3.4 R-trees in Commercial Database Systems 169

XIV Contents

9.4 Summary.....	171
Epilogue	173
References	175
Index	190